

Chapter 13-14 Study Guide

## STAPLE VOCABULARY TO STUDY GUIDE

Directions: define the following words using 1 or 2 words to describe them.

1. Middle Ages (R67) –
2. Franks (R56)-
3. Charlemagne (pg. 371)-
4. Monastery (R67)-
5. Lord (R64)-
6. Fief (R55)-
7. Vassal (R87)-
8. Knight (R63)-
9. Serf (R80)-
10. Manor (R65)-
11. Chivalry (R47)-
12. Tournament (R85)-
13. Troubadour (R86)-
14. Gothic (R57)-
15. Crusade (R50)-
16. Crusade (R50)-

Directions: Answer the following questions in COMPLETE SENTENCES using your notes, guided reading and book.

17. What ushered the era of European history called the Middle Ages? (Guided Reading/pg.353)
  
18. What invaders overran the western half of the Roman Empire? (Guided Reading/pg.353)
  
19. What sprang up all Europe after the fall of the Roman Empire? (Guided Reading/ pg.355)
  
20. What were 2 of Charlemagne's accomplishments? (Guided Reading/ pg. 356-357)
  
21. What happen to Western Europe after Charlemagne's death? (Notes #1)

22. What happened to Western Europe during the decentralization period? (Notes #1)
23. What is feudalism based on? (Notes #1)
24. How is status determined in a feudal society? (Notes #1)
25. During the Middle Ages it was a time of fighting for? (Notes #2)
26. What were knights rewarded with? (Notes # 2)
27. What are knights expected to display? (Notes #2)
28. At what age are knights sent to training? (Think)
29. At what age do knights become a squire? (Notes #2)
30. At what age are knights fully knighted? (Notes #2)
31. When a castle is under siege, what was the role of the knights? (Notes #2)
32. Why did Pope Urban II reform the church? (Notes #3)
33. What were the goals of the holy wars (Crusades)? (Notes #3)
34. How many Crusades were there and how long did they last? (Notes #3)
35. What was the outcome of the Crusades? (Notes #3)
36. After the Crusades what was there a revival of? (Notes #3)
37. What is scholasticism? (Notes #3)

38. What style of building replaced Roman design? (Think)
  
39. What two countries fought during The Hundred Years' War? (Notes #3)
  
40. What led to the death of the Middle Ages? (Notes #3)
  
41. What countries were struck by the Bubonic Plague? (Notes #3)
  
42. What were the effects of the plague on Western Europe? (Notes #3)
  
43. What were the symptoms of the plague? (Notes #3)
  
44. Who were the Flagellants? (Video guide)
  
45. How did towns cleanse themselves of sin? (Video guide)
  
46. What happened to European culture after the plague? (Video guide)